

# Grammar reference



1

## Going to

We use *going to* to talk about plans.

Affirmative	Negative (n't = not)	Question
I'm <b>going to catch</b> the bus.	I'm <b>not going to catch</b> the bus.	Am I <b>going to catch</b> the bus?
She's <b>going to catch</b> the bus.	She <b>isn't going to catch</b> the bus.	Is she <b>going to catch</b> the bus?
They're <b>going to catch</b> the bus.	They <b>aren't going to catch</b> the bus.	Are they <b>going to catch</b> the bus?

2

## Will

We use *will* to talk about the future.

Affirmative	Negative (n't = not)	Question
It'll <b>travel</b> to the Moon.	It <b>won't travel</b> to the Moon.	Will it <b>travel</b> to the Moon?
We'll <b>travel</b> to the Moon.	We <b>won't travel</b> to the Moon.	Will we <b>travel</b> to the Moon?

3

## Past continuous

We use the *past continuous* to describe what was happening in the past.

Affirmative	Negative (n't = not)	Question
I <b>was working</b> when you arrived.	I <b>wasn't working</b> when you arrived.	<b>Was I working</b> when you arrived?
He <b>was working</b> when you arrived.	He <b>wasn't working</b> when you arrived.	<b>Was he working</b> when you arrived?
They <b>were working</b> when you arrived.	They <b>weren't working</b> when you arrived.	<b>Were they working</b> when you arrived?

4

## Countable and uncountable nouns

Countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
We can count them: apples, bananas, carrots	We can't count them: bread, sugar, water
How <b>many</b> bananas <b>are</b> there?	How <b>much</b> water <b>is</b> there?
There <b>are too many</b> bananas.	There's <b>too much</b> water.
There <b>aren't many</b> bananas.	There <b>isn't much</b> water.
There <b>aren't enough</b> bananas.	There <b>isn't enough</b> water.

5

**Present perfect and adverbs**

I **still** haven't done my homework. (= But I have to do it soon.)

She's been ill **since** Monday. (= When? A point in time: time, date, day, etc.)

They've been ill **for** two days. (= How long? How many minutes, hours, days, weeks, etc.)

Have you **ever** had a fish for a pet? (= At any time in your life)

I've **never** seen a dolphin. (= Not at any time in my life)

6

**Quantifiers**

some someone something somewhere	any anyone anything anywhere	no no-one nothing nowhere	every everyone everything everywhere
There's <b>someone</b> at the door.	There <b>isn't anyone</b> at the door. <b>Is there anyone</b> at the door?	There's <b>no-one</b> at the door.	<b>Everyone's</b> at the door.
I've got <b>something</b> to tell you.	I <b>haven't got anything</b> to tell you. <b>Have you got anything</b> to tell me?	I've got <b>nothing</b> to tell you.	I'm going to tell you <b>everything</b> .
They're going <b>somewhere</b> .	They <b>aren't going anywhere</b> . <b>Are they going anywhere?</b>	They're going <b>nowhere</b> .	They're going <b>everywhere</b> .

7

**Possibility**

I **may buy** the skirt.

I **may not buy** the skirt.

It **might rain**.

It **might not rain**.

8

**Present perfect and adverbs**

You've <b>just</b> sent the email.	You haven't sent the email <b>yet</b> .	Have you sent the email <b>yet</b> ?
She's <b>already</b> sent the email.	She hasn't sent the email <b>yet</b> .	Has she sent the email <b>yet</b> ?

# Grammar reference



Complete the sentences.

should ~~Would~~ Shall Let's mustn't don't

- 1 Would ..... you like an ice cream?
- 2 You ..... play football in the road.
- 3 Why ..... we send her a text message?
- 4 ..... we chat online?
- 5 I ..... do my homework before I play on the computer.
- 6 ..... write an article for the ezine.

1 Write questions. Answer.

- 1 He / be an actor? (X) Is he going to be an actor? ..... No, he isn't. .....
- 2 They / see a film? (✓) .....
- 3 You / do your homework? (✓) .....
- 4 She / be in the play? (X) .....
- 5 We / play tennis? (X) .....
- 6 He / read a book about dragons? (✓) .....

2 Read and write.

- 1 They'll go to the Moon by plane. (rocket) No, they won't. They'll go there by rocket.
- 2 She'll eat fruit. (special food) .....
- 3 I'll wear jeans. (skirt) .....
- 4 They'll fly to Jupiter. (Mars) .....
- 5 We'll leave next week. (next month) .....
- 6 There'll be a lot of people. (robots) .....

3 Read and match.

- |                                |   |                                   |   |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1 I was climbing               | a | felt a mouse in his sleeping bag. | 1 |
| 2 They were waiting at the bus | b | forest when I dropped my torch.   |   |
| 3 She was making bread         | c | when she lost her ring.           |   |
| 4 We were having a picnic when | d | when I fell.                      |   |
| 5 I was walking through the    | e | the storm began.                  |   |
| 6 He was sleeping when he      | f | stop when they saw their friend.  |   |

4 Read and circle the answer.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 There are too <u>many</u> / any knives. | 4 They haven't got too / enough forks. |
| 2 There isn't / aren't enough chairs.     | 5 Did they have much / many sweets?    |
| 3 She hasn't got much / many sugar.       | 6 How many / much pasta do you want?   |

**5** Complete the sentences. Write *for* or *since*.

- 1 She's had her computer *since* ..... 2011.
- 2 We've studied English ..... five years.
- 3 I haven't played tennis ..... two weeks.
- 4 They've lived here ..... they were six.
- 5 He's been at his new school ..... three months.
- 6 She hasn't seen Peter ..... the summer.

**6** Complete the sentences.

somewhere no-one anything something ~~Everything~~ any

- 1 It's raining. ~~Everything~~ ..... in the garden is wet.
- 2 I saw ..... interesting on TV last night.
- 3 The house was empty because ..... was at home.
- 4 He didn't have ..... money so he didn't go to the cinema.
- 5 I want to go ..... exciting on holiday this year.
- 6 Our town is really boring for young people. There isn't ..... to do.

**7** Read and order the words.

- 1 go to this evening We might the cinema

*We might go to the cinema this evening.* .....

- 2 I'm tired leave the disco I may early because

- 3 They may not their project have time to finish

**8** Write the sentences in the present perfect. Use the words given.

- 1 (just) I arrive at the airport. *I've just arrived at the airport.* .....
- 2 (yet) He not be to New York. ....
- 3 (already) I tidy my room. ....
- 4 (yet) you write that email? .....
- 5 (just) He wake up. ....
- 6 (already) They finish the book. ....

# Grammar reference

## Pupil's Book

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### 2 Will

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### 3 Past continuous

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### 4 Countable and uncountable nouns

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### 5 Present perfect and adverbs

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Have you **ever** had a fish for a pet? (= At any time in your life)  
I've **never** seen a dolphin. (= Not at any time in my life)

### 6 Quantifiers

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There's <b>someone</b> at the door.	There isn't <b>anyone</b> at the door. Is there <b>anyone</b> at the door?	There's <b>no-one</b> at the door.	<b>Everyone's</b> at the door.
I've got <b>something</b> to tell you.	I haven't got <b>anything</b> to tell you. Have you got <b>anything</b> to tell me?	I've got <b>nothing</b> to tell you.	I'm going to tell you <b>everything</b> .
They're going <b>somewhere</b> .	They aren't going <b>anywhere</b> . Are they going <b>anywhere</b> ?	They're going <b>nowhere</b> .	They're going <b>everywhere</b> .

### 7 Possibility

I **may buy** the skirt.

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### 8 Present perfect and adverbs

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# Grammar reference

## Activity Book

**AB86.** Complete the sentences.

**Key:** 2 mustn't, 3 don't, 4 Shall, 5 should, 6 Let's

**AB86. ACTIVITY 1.** Write questions. Answer.

**Key:** 2 Are they going to see a film? Yes, they are. 3 Are you going to do your homework? Yes, I am. / Yes, you are. 4 Is she going to be in the play? No, she isn't. 5 Are we going to play tennis? No, we aren't. 6 Is he going to read a book about dragons? Yes, he is.

**AB86. ACTIVITY 2.** Read and write.

**Key:** 2 No, she won't. She'll eat special food. 3 No, I won't. I'll wear a skirt. 4 No, they won't. They'll fly to Mars. 5 No, we won't. We'll leave next month. 6 No, there won't. There'll be a lot of robots.

**AB86. ACTIVITY 3.** Read and match.

**Key:** 2 f, 3 c, 4 e, 5 b, 6 a

**AB86. ACTIVITY 4.** Read and circle the answer.

**Key:** 2 aren't, 3 much, 4 enough, 5 many, 6 much

**AB87. ACTIVITY 5.** Complete the sentences. Write 'for' or 'since'.

**Key:** 2 for, 3 for, 4 since, 5 for, 6 since

**AB87. ACTIVITY 6.** Complete the sentences.

**Key:** 2 something, 3 no-one, 4 any, 5 somewhere, 6 anything

**AB87. ACTIVITY 7.** Read and order the words.

**Key:** 2 I may leave the disco early because I'm tired. 3 They may not have time to finish their project.

**AB87. ACTIVITY 8.** Write the sentences in the present perfect. Use the words given.

**Key:** 2 He hasn't been to New York yet. 3 I've already tidied my room. 4 Have you written that email yet? 5 He's just woken up. 6 They've already finished the book.

# Flyers practice test key

## LISTENING

### Part 1 – 5 marks

Lines should be drawn between:

- 1 Katy and woman in uniform, talking with pilot.
- 2 William and man in suit with suitcase, walking with woman in spotted skirt.
- 3 Sue and woman in black and white spotted dress with pink suitcase.
- 4 Jack and boy in shorts, opening rucksack, ticket in hand.
- 5 Emma and girl in blue shorts, sitting by heap of luggage.

### Part 2 – 5 marks

2 DOWLER; 3 Silver; 4 Tuesday(s); 5 6 / six (o'clock/pm) / 18.00; 6 356 401

### Part 3 – 5 marks

ring H; comb G; diary F; keys A; gloves B

### Part 4 – 5 marks

1 B; 2 C; 3 B; 4 C; 5 A

### Part 5 – 5 marks

- 1 Colour face of sitting man holding bowl – pink
- 2 Draw a third pyramid to right of others – colour orange
- 3 Write 'SUNNY' above 'HOLIDAYS' on bus
- 4 Colour small camel leading others – brown
- 5 Colour largest leaf on smallest tree – green

## READING AND WRITING

### Part 1 – 10 marks

1 a post office; 2 an octopus; 3 a museum; 4 dentists; 5 a puppy; 6 astronauts; 7 a university; 8 cooks; 9 a frog; 10 a police station

### Part 2 – 7 marks

1 no; 2 no; 3 no; 4 yes; 5 no; 6 no; 7 yes

### Part 3 – 5 marks

1 D; 2 A; 3 H; 4 C; 5 F

### Part 4 – 6 marks

1 clever; 2 tent; 3 whispered; 4 wet; 5 feel; 6 Fun with the clowns

### Part 5 – 7 marks

1 Saturday; 2 the garden; 3 a (very) (big) snowball; 4 a carrot; 5 to finish (the snowman); 6 (her friend) Vicky; 7 a mouth

### Part 6 – 10 marks

1 this; 2 which; 3 they; 4 some; 5 where; 6 to; 7 up; 8 must; 9 has; 10 after

### Part 7 – 5 marks

1 Do (or Can); 2 played; 3 sent; 4 of; 5 is